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# The City of Stockton, California

## Summary Report 2007



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## SURVEY BACKGROUND

### About The National Citizen Survey™

The National Citizen Survey™ (The NCS™) is a collaborative effort between National Research Center, Inc. (NRC) and the International City/County Management Association (ICMA).

### Understanding the Results

#### Survey Administration

Following the mailing of a pre-survey notification postcard to a random sample of 1,200 households, surveys were mailed to the same residences approximately one week later. A reminder letter and a new survey were sent to the same households after two weeks. Of the mailed postcards, 50 were undeliverable due to vacant or “not found” addresses. Completed surveys were received from 294 residents, for a response rate of 26%. Typically, the response rates obtained on citizen surveys range from 25% to 40%.

It is customary to describe the precision of estimates made from surveys by a “level of confidence” (or margin of error). The 95 percent confidence level for this survey of 294 residents is generally no greater than plus or minus 5 percentage points around any given percent reported for the entire sample.

The results were weighted to reflect the demographic profile of all residents in the City of Stockton. (For more information on the survey methodology, see Appendix B in the Report of Results. A copy of the survey materials can be found in Appendix C of the Report of Results.)

#### Use of the “Excellent, Good, Fair, Poor” Response Scale

The scale on which respondents are asked to record their opinions about service and community quality is “excellent,” “good,” “fair” or “poor” (EGFP). While symmetrical scales often are the right choice in other measurement tasks, we have found that ratings of almost every local government service in almost every jurisdiction tend, on average, to be positive (that is, above the scale midpoint). Therefore, to permit finer distinctions among positively rated services, EGFP offers three options across which to spread those ratings. EGFP is more neutral because it requires no positive statement of service quality to judge (as agree-disagree scales require) and, finally, EGFP intends to measure absolute quality of service delivery or community quality (unlike satisfaction scales which ignore residents’ perceptions of quality in favor of their report on the acceptability of the level of service offered).

### Putting Evaluations onto a 100-Point Scale

Although responses to many of the evaluative questions were made on a 4 point scale with 1 representing the best rating and 4 the worst, many of the results in this summary are reported on a common scale where 0 is the worst possible rating and 100 is the best possible rating. If everyone reported “excellent,” then the result would be 100 on the 100-point scale. Likewise, if all respondents gave a “poor” rating, the result would be 0 on the 100-point scale. If the average rating for quality of life was “good,” then the result would be 67 on a 100-point scale; “fair” would be 33 on the 100-point scale. The 95 percent confidence interval around an average score on the 100-point scale is no greater than plus or minus 3 points based on all respondents.

## PROFILE OF STOCKTON

As assessed by the survey, about 50% of Stockton residents have lived in the community for more than 20 years and 69% are over age 34. Another 18% are over age 64. Sixty-eight percent are currently employed; 48% rent; 52% own and 55% live in detached single family homes. Over 71% of Stockton residents have at least some college and 39% have annual household incomes above \$50,000. Twenty-eight percent of Stockton residents reported that they are Spanish, Hispanic or Latino and 48% said they are White or Caucasian.

## COMMUNITY LIFE

The National Citizen Survey™ contained many questions related to the life of residents in the community. Survey participants were asked to rate their overall quality of life, as well as other aspects of quality of life in Stockton. They also evaluated characteristics of the community, and gave their perceptions of safety in the City of Stockton. The questionnaire assessed use of the amenities of the community and involvement by respondents in the civic and economic life of Stockton.

### Quality of Life

When asked to rate the overall quality of life in Stockton, 3% of respondents thought it was “excellent.” Twenty percent rated overall quality of life as “poor.” Stockton as a place to raise children received an average rating of 29 on a 100-point scale.

### Ratings of Community Characteristics

The highest rated characteristics of Stockton were educational opportunities, shopping opportunities, and overall quality of new development. When asked about potential problems in Stockton, the three concerns rated by the highest proportion of respondents as a “major problem” were drugs, crime, and graffiti. The rate of population growth in Stockton was viewed as “too fast” by 73% of respondents, while 2% thought it was “too slow.”

### Perceptions of Safety

When evaluating safety in the community, 15% of respondents felt “somewhat” or “very safe” from violent crimes in Stockton. In their neighborhood after dark, 45% of survey participants felt “somewhat” or “very safe.”

As assessed by the survey, 33% of households reported that at least one member had been the victim of one or more crimes in the past year. Of those who had been the victim of a crime, 77% had reported it to police.

### Community Participation

Participation in the civic, social and economic life of Stockton during the past year was assessed on the survey. Among those completing the questionnaire, 48% reported volunteering in the past year.

## LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Several aspects of the government of the City of Stockton were evaluated by residents completing The National Citizen Survey™. They were asked how much trust they placed in their local government, and what they felt about the services they receive from the City of Stockton. Those who had any contact with a City of Stockton employee in the past year gave their impressions of the most recent encounter.

### Public Trust

When asked to evaluate whether they were pleased with the overall direction taken by the City of Stockton, residents gave an average rating of 52 on a 100-point scale.

### Service Provided by Stockton

The overall quality of services provided by the City of Stockton was rated as 42 on a 100-point scale.

### The City of Stockton Employees

Impressions of the City of Stockton employees were assessed on the questionnaire. Those who had been in contact with a City of Stockton employee in the past year (53%) rated their overall impression as 48 on a 100-point scale.

## ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS

Two additional questions were asked by the City of Stockton as listed below. The results for these questions are also available in the Report of Results.

### Policy Question #1

Are you and your household prepared to sustain yourselves for 72 hours with sufficient food and water in the event of a major disaster such as an earthquake or flood?

Yes	52%
No	48%
Total	100%

Note: "don't know" responses have been removed.

### Policy Question #2

If no to question 16a, do you know what to do to get prepared?

Yes	59%
No	41%
Total	100%